

## Supporting Information

### **Design and synthesis of novel hydroxamic acid derivatives based on quisinostat as promising antimalarial agents with improved safety**

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## Chemistry section

### General information

All reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used directly without purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using silica gel plate (HSGF254, 0.2 mm thickness; Yantai Jiang you Co., China) and spots were visualized with UV light or iodine staining. <sup>1</sup>H nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy was performed on a Bruker AMX-400 MHz NMR (TMS as internal standard). Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm,  $\delta$ ) relative to TMS. Proton coupling patterns were described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q) and multiplet (m). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Waters a Waters XEVO G2 TOF using electrospray ionization (ESI). HPLC analysis of compounds **01–38** was performed on an Agilent 1200 system equipped with a quaternary pump and a diode-array detector (DAD). The peak purity was verified by UV spectroscopy. The column used was Agilent Exlipse XDB-C18. All compounds were confirmed to be  $\geq$  95% pure.

### Synthesis of tert-butyl 4-(5-(ethoxycarbonyl)pyrimidin-2-yl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecane-9-carboxylate (A)

Ethyl 2-chloropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (18.7 g, 100 mmol) and *tert*-butyl 1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecane-9-carboxylate (25.6 g, 100 mmol) were dissolved in 500 mL DCM, and cooled to 0 °C under ice bath. DIPEA (18.2 mL, 110 mmol) was added slowly under ice bath and then the mixture was stirred at room temperature until the completion of

reaction was indicated by TLC. The solution was washed with water and brine then evaporated *in vacuo* and the solid residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain intermediate **A** (37.4 g, 92% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.82 (s, 2H), 4.34 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.97–3.92 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.80–3.76 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 1.77 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 2H), 1.56–1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

### Synthesis of ethyl 2-(1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxylate

#### (B)

Intermediate **A** (37.4 g, 92 mmol) was dissolved in 500 mL DCM, and HCl/1, 4-dioxane solution (4 M, 50 mL, 200 mmol) was added slowly. The mixture was stirred at room temperature until the completion of reaction was indicated by TLC. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* and the mixture was extracted with DCM and H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and evaporated *in vacuo* to obtain intermediate **B** (23.9 g, 85% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.84 (s, 2H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.99–3.93 (m, 2H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 2.96–2.87 (m, 2H), 2.83–2.76 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.77 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.53 (m, 2H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

### General synthesis of compounds C01–C38

Intermediate **B** (0.31 g, 1 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carbaldehyde (0.19 g, 1.2 mmol) were dissolved in 15 mL DCE. Acetic acid (0.27 mL, 4.8 mmol) and sodium triacetoxyborohydride (0.76 g, 3.6 mmol) were added in sequence and the mixture was stirred

at room temperature until the completion of reaction was indicated by TLC. The reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate and extracted three times with DCM. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and then evaporated *in vacuo*. The solid residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain compound **C01** (0.31 g, 68% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.81 (s, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.97–3.88 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.77–3.73 (m, 2H), 2.84 (s, 2H), 2.66 (s, 2H), 1.91–1.78 (m, 4H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). Compounds **C02–C38** were obtained with the same synthetic method as described in the preparation of **C01**.

#### General synthesis of compounds **D01–D38**

Compound **C01** (0.31 g, 0.68 mmol) was dissolved in H<sub>2</sub>O/MeOH (10 mL, 1:1 v/v mixture). Potassium carbonate (0.28 g, 2 mmol) was added and the reaction was stirred at 65 °C for 6 h. The solvent was acidified with aqueous hydrogen chloride (2 M) to pH 1 and evaporated *in vacuo*. The mixture was stirred with HOBt (0.11 g, 0.82 mmol) and EDCI (0.16 g, 0.82 mmol) in dry DMF (10 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere for 10 min. THPONH<sub>2</sub> (0.4 g, 3.4 mmol) was then added followed by Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.47 mL, 3.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 64 h. The mixture was then diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (30 mL) and extracted three times with DCM (15 mL x 3). The organic phase was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and then evaporated *in vacuo*. The solid residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain compound **D01** (163 mg, 46% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.67 (s, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 5.06–5.02 (m, 1H), 4.12–3.98 (m, 3H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.79–3.76 (m, 2H), 3.75–3.69 (m, 2H), 3.68–3.62 (m, 1H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 2.78 (s, 2H), 2.03–1.89 (m, 4H), 1.88–1.78 (m, 3H), 1.67–1.52 (m, 3H). Compounds **D02–D38** were obtained with the same synthetic method as described in the preparation of **D01**.

### General synthesis of compounds 01-38

Compounds **D01–D38** (0.3 mmol) were dissolved into dry DCM (5 mL). HCl/1,4-dioxane solution (4 M, 0.18 mL, 0.72 mmol) was added slowly and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h under nitrogen atmosphere. The solution was filtered and washed with large amount of DCM. The filter cake was dried *in vacuo* to obtain target compounds **01–38**.

### ***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (01)**

Compound **01** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 197–201 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.20 (s, 1H), 10.64 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d,  $J = 3.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 4H), 3.29 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.01 (dd,  $J = 23.0, 11.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d,  $J = 14.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.88 (t,  $J = 12.3$  Hz, 2H) HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 437.2296, found

437.2302.

**2-(9-(Cyclopentylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-N-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (02)**

Compound **02** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 238–242 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.23 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.84 (m, 2H), 3.79–3.70 (s, 4H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 3.13–3.03 (m, 2H), 3.02–2.89 (m, 2H), 2.35–2.22 (m, 1H), 2.06–1.83 (m, 6H), 1.68–1.50 (m, 4H), 1.32–1.26 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 376.2343, found 376.2347.

**2-(9-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-N-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (03)**

Compound **03** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 234–236 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.57 (s, 2H), 8.79–8.74 (m, 2H), 3.88–3.82 (m, 2H), 3.80–3.71 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 4H), 3.30 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 3.07–2.85 (m, 4H), 2.10 (t, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.04–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.86 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 1.82–1.75 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.57 (m, 4H), 1.31–1.13 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 390.2500, found 390.2506.

**2-(9-(Furan-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-N-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (04)**

Compound **04** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p.

152–155 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.17 (s, 2H), 8.70 (s, 2H), 7.85–7.79 (m, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.59–6.53 (m, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 3.85–3.77 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 4H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 3.03–2.88 (m, 2H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 2H), 1.91–1.79 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 374.1823, found 374.1830.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (05)**

Compound **05** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. *m. p.* 224–225 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.37 (s, 2H), 8.75 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.23–7.14 (m, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.89–3.81 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 4H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 22.3, 10.7 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 2.00–1.84 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S<sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 390.1594, found 390.1601.

**2-(9-(Furan-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (06)**

Compound **06** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. *m. p.* 168–169 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.18 (s, 2H), 8.75–8.72 (m, 2H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.78 (m, 1H), 6.84–6.76 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.87–3.83 (m, 2H), 3.83–3.77 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 3.30–3.17 (m, 2H), 3.06–2.90 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.82 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 374.1823, found 374.1827.



***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(thiophen-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (07)**

Compound **07** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. Oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.32 (s, 2H), 8.77–8.71 (m, 2H), 7.86–7.81 (m, 1H), 7.71–7.64 (m, 1H), 7.46 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.89–3.82 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.71 (m, 4H), 3.23–3.09 (m, 2H), 2.96 (dd,  $J = 22.3, 10.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.06 (d,  $J = 13.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.00–1.87 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$   $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$  390.1594, found 390.1602.

**2-(9-Benzyl-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (08)**

Compound **08** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 225–228 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.15 (s, 2H), 8.71 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.63 (s, 2H), 7.53–7.41 (m, 3H), 4.37–4.22 (m, 2H), 3.87–3.74 (m, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.13 (d,  $J = 10.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.05–2.91 (m, 2H), 2.02 (d,  $J = 14.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.92 (d,  $J = 13.9$  Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3^+$   $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$  384.2030, found 384.2037.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (09)**

Compound **09** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 162–165 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.23 (s, 1H), 10.81 (s, 1H), 8.79–8.71 (m,

3H), 8.07–7.98 (m, 1H), 7.82–7.70 (m, 1H), 7.62–7.50 (m, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 3.85 (t,  $J = 4.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.82–3.73 (m, 4H), 3.34–3.09 (m, 4H), 2.11–1.87 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{19}H_{25}N_6O_3^+ [M + H]^+$  385.1983, found 385.1989.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (10)**

Compound **10** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. Oil.  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.85 (s, 1H), 11.22 (s, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 9.00–8.94 (m, 1H), 8.80–8.76 (m, 1H), 8.74 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz, 2H), 8.09–8.01 (m, 1H), 4.56 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.91–3.85 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.78–3.74 (m, 2H), 3.32–3.19 (m, 2H), 3.17–3.04 (d,  $J = 10.7$  Hz, 1H), 2.06 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.01–1.89 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{19}H_{25}N_6O_3^+ [M + H]^+$  385.1983, found 385.1989.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (11)**

Compound **11** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 228–232 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  12.08 (s, 1H), 11.20 (s, 1H), 8.97 (s, 2H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.29 (s, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 2H), 3.86–3.73 (m, 4H), 3.33–3.16 (m, 2H), 3.15–2.97 (m, 2H), 2.07–1.97 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{19}H_{25}N_6O_3^+ [M + H]^+$  385.1983, found 385.1989.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimi**

**dine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (12)**

Compound **12** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 168–171 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.37 (s, 2H), 8.72 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz, 2H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08–7.99 (m, 3H), 7.67–7.56 (m, 3H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.77–3.63 (m, 4H), 3.22–3.13 (m, 4H), 1.99 (s, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 434.2187, found 434.2193.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (13)**

Compound **13** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 233–238 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.26–10.99 (m, 2H), 8.71 (d, *J* = 16.9 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 8.03–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.90 (m, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.55 (m, 2H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.87–3.77 (m, 2H), 3.71 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 3.26–3.16 (m, 2H), 3.11–2.98 (m, 2H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 2H), 1.91 (t, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 434.2187, found 434.2191.

**2-(9-(Anthracen-9-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (14)**

Compound **14** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 198–201 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.22 (s, 1H), 9.78 (s, 1H), 8.89 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (s, 2H), 8.66 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 8.24 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.82–7.73 (m, 2H), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.91–3.79 (m, 4H), 3.74–3.65 (m, 2H),

3.49 (dd,  $J = 22.2, 10.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.33 (d,  $J = 11.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.01 (d,  $J = 13.9$  Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.83 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{28}H_{30}N_5O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  484.2343, found 484.2350.

**2-(9-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (15)**

Compound **15** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 232–237 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.19 (s, 2H), 8.75 (d,  $J = 14.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.77 (s, 3H), 7.75–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.51 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.89–3.82 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.69 (m, 4H), 3.21 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.10–2.98 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d,  $J = 13.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.02–1.90 (t,  $J = 11.8$  Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{26}H_{30}N_5O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  460.2343, found 460.2348.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (16)**

Compound **16** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 211–214 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.40 (s, 2H), 9.93 (s, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.80 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.57 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 8.27 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.09–8.03 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (s, 2H), 3.83–3.76 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.39–3.23 (m, 4H), 2.12–1.92 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{23}H_{27}N_6O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  435.2139, found 435.2144.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-4-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidin**

**e-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (17)**

Compound **17** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 192–196 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.97 (s, 1H), 11.18 (s, 1H), 9.42 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.79–8.67 (m, 3H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08–7.99 (m, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 3.91–3.82 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.66 (m, 4H), 3.32 (s, 4H), 2.20–1.96 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 435.2139, found 435.2144.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-5-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidin**

**e-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (18)**

Compound **18** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. Oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.60 (s, 1H), 11.27 (s, 1H), 9.78–9.71 (m, 1H), 9.38 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.26–8.20 (m, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.76 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 3.37–3.21 (m, 4H), 2.03 (s, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 435.2139, found 435.2146.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(isoquinolin-8-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimid**

**ine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (19)**

Compound **19** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. Oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.63 (s, 1H), 11.26 (s, 1H), 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.77 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 8.28 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 3.30 (s,

4H), 2.08–1.97 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{23}H_{27}N_6O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  435.2139, found 435.2147.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-8-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidin  
e-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (20)**

Compound **20** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 198–202 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.03 (s, 2H), 9.14–9.09 (m, 1H), 8.79–8.71 (m, 2H), 8.64 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 8.31 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.80–7.75 (m, 2H), 5.00 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.91–3.78 (m, 3H), 3.77–3.69 (m, 3H), 3.28 (d,  $J = 11.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.20–3.09 (m, 2H), 2.07–1.90 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{23}H_{27}N_6O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  435.2139, found 435.2146.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidin  
e-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (21)**

Compound **21** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 186–189 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.97 (s, 2H), 8.71 (s, 2H), 8.53 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.08 (t,  $J = 9.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.86 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 3.88–3.69 (m, 6H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 2.09–1.92 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{23}H_{27}N_6O_3^+$   $[M + H]^+$  435.2139, found 435.2146.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidin  
e-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (22)**

Compound **22** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 210–212 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.77 (s, 2H), 9.49 (s, 1H), 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.29–8.23 (m, 1H), 8.17–8.09 (m, 1H), 8.00–7.91 (m, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.89–3.81 (m, 3H), 3.80–3.74 (m, 3H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 3.23–3.09 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 2.00–1.91 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 435.2139, found 435.2146.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(quinolin-6-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (23)**

Compound **23** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 205–208 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.82 (s, 1H), 11.23 (s, 1H), 9.35 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 9.10 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.60 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 3.92–3.80 (m, 3H), 3.78–3.73 (m, 3H), 3.34–3.20 (m, 2H), 3.18–3.07 (m, 2H), 2.10–1.95 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 435.2139, found 435.2147.

**2-(9-(Benzofuran-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (24)**

Compound **24** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 157–160 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.63 (s, 1H), 10.41 (s, 1H), 8.78–8.71 (m, 2H), 7.80–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 4H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 3.15–3.05

(m, 2H), 2.09 (d,  $J = 13.7$  Hz, 2H), 2.01–1.89 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{26}N_5O_4^+$   $[M + H]^+$  424.1979, found 424.1986.

**2-(9-(Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxy-pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (25)**

Compound **25** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 196–200 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.62–11.08 (m, 2H), 8.75 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 8.10–8.03 (m, 1H), 7.97–7.90 (m, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 2H), 4.70 (d,  $J = 3.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.81 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 4H), 3.29 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.09 (dd,  $J = 22.1, 10.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.09 (d,  $J = 13.9$  Hz, 2H), 1.95 (t,  $J = 13.8$  Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{26}N_5O_3S^+$   $[M + H]^+$  440.1751, found 440.1757.

**2-(9-(Benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxy-pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (26)**

Compound **26** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 227–231 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.33–10.80 (m, 2H), 8.71 (d,  $J = 13.0$  Hz, 2H), 8.29–8.18 (m, 2H), 8.08 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.40 (m, 2H), 4.61 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.85–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.65 (m, 4H), 3.24 (d,  $J = 10.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.17–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.03 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.81 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{26}N_5O_3S^+$   $[M + H]^+$  440.1751, found 440.1757.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-(imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-**



**yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (27)**

Compound **27** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 202–205 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.85 (d, *J* = 32.2 Hz, 1H), 11.21 (s, 1H), 9.38 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.84–8.71 (m, 2H), 8.58–8.48 (m, 1H), 8.13–8.03 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.58 (m, 1H), 4.91 (s, 2H), 3.91–3.83 (m, 3H), 3.82–3.72 (m, 3H), 3.50–3.40 (m, 2H), 3.33–3.15 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 2H), 2.02–1.89 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 424.2092, found 424.2098.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (28)**

Compound **28** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 225–227 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.23 (s, 2H), 8.75 (s, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.40 (m, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 3.91–3.85 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.72 (m, 4H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.14–1.93 (m, 4H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 438.2248, found 438.2255.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-indazol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (29)**

Compound **29** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 182–186 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.01 (s, 2H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 8.15–8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 3H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.78–3.66 (m, 4H), 3.41 (d, *J* =

10.9 Hz, 2H), 3.15–3.01 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.85 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{28}N_7O_3^+$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 438.2248, found 438.2255.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrolo[3,2-*b*]pyridin-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (30)**

Compound **30** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 184–186 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.19 (s, 1H), 10.92 (s, 1H), 8.83 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 8.73 (s, 2H), 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 5.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.08 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 2H), 3.79–3.73 (m, 4H), 3.44–3.36 (m, 2H), 3.19–3.08 (m, 2H), 2.07 (d,  $J = 13.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.86 (t,  $J = 12.5$  Hz, 2H).. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{28}N_7O_3^+$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 438.2248, found 438.2253.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*c*]pyridin-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (31)**

Compound **31** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 184–187 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  11.07 (s, 2H), 8.74 (d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, 2H), 8.52–8.46 (m, 1H), 8.43–8.38 (m, 1H), 7.93–7.87 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 1H), 4.49 (d,  $J = 4.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 3H), 3.85 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.78–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.28 (d,  $J = 10.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.02 (dd,  $J = 22.6, 10.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d,  $J = 14.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.98–1.87 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{22}H_{28}N_7O_3^+$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 438.2248, found 438.2257.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[**

### **5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (32)**

Compound **32** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 188–191 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.26 (s, 2H), 8.78–8.70 (m, 2H), 8.44–8.38 (m, 1H), 7.98–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.27 (m, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.98–3.90 (m, 3H), 3.89–3.78 (m, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 22.4, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 1.99–1.86 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 438.2248, found 438.2256.

### **2-(9-((1*H*-Indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (33)**

Compound **33** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 178–182 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.56 (s, 1H), 10.75 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dt, *J* = 14.7, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.85–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.65 (m, 4H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 22.1, 10.5 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 423.2139, found 423.2146.

### ***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((5-methoxy-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (34)**

Compound **34** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 187–192 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.17 (s, 1H), 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.38 (m, 2H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz,

2H), 3.83 (d,  $J = 3.3$  Hz, 5H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 4H), 3.29 (d,  $J = 11.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.03 (d,  $J = 12.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.07 (d,  $J = 14.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.91–1.80 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{24}H_{31}N_6O_4^+ [M + H]^+$  467.2401, found 467.2408.

**2-(9-((1,6-Dimethyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (35)**

Compound **35** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 168–171 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.18 (s, 1H), 10.52 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d,  $J = 4.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d,  $J = 5.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d,  $J = 3.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d,  $J = 4.6$  Hz, 5H), 3.76–3.67 (m, 4H), 3.27 (d,  $J = 10.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd,  $J = 22.9, 11.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.48 (d,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 3H), 2.05 (d,  $J = 14.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.91–1.80 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{24}H_{31}N_6O_3^+ [M + H]^+$  451.2452, found 451.2460.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-(9-((6-methoxy-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (36)**

Compound **36** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 197–201 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.19 (s, 1H), 10.54 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d,  $J = 9.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd,  $J = 8.7, 2.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d,  $J = 3.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.85 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 3H), 3.81 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz, 5H), 3.76–3.66 (m, 4H), 3.28 (d,  $J = 11.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.99 (dd,  $J = 22.8, 10.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d,  $J = 13.9$  Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.81 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd  $C_{24}H_{31}N_6O_4^+ [M + H]^+$  467.2401, found 467.2406.

**2-(9-((6-Bromo-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (37)**

Compound **37** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 185–188 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.21 (s, 1H), 10.74 (s, 1H), 8.72 (s, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 5H), 3.72 (s, 4H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 22.5, 10.4 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 1.92–1.83 (m, 2H) HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Br<sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 515.1401, found 515.1406.

**2-(9-((6-Cyano-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-oxa-4,9-diazaspiro[5.5]undecan-4-yl)-*N*-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxamide hydrochloride (38)**

Compound **38** was prepared according to the above general synthetic method. m. p. 217–219 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 11.18 (s, 1H), 10.73 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.54–7.50 (m, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.85–3.81 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.70 (m, 4H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 3.07–2.97 (m, 2H), 2.05 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.82 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 462.2248, found 462.2253.

**HPLC analysis data of compound purity**

**Table S1.** HPLC analysis method and data of compounds **01–38**

Equipment	Agilent 1100 with quaternary pump, diode-array detector (DAD)
Column	Agilent Exlipse XDB-C18 (250×4.6 mm, 5 μm particle size)
System condition	CH <sub>3</sub> OH:0.1% H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O) = 85:15 (v/v) as eluent, flow rate: 0.5 mL/min

Results	Compd.	Retention time (min)	Relative purity (%)
	<b>01</b>	4.472	99.23
	<b>02</b>	4.244	99.18
	<b>03</b>	4.287	99.07
	<b>04</b>	4.355	97.94
	<b>05</b>	4.201	98.40
	<b>06</b>	4.121	97.18
	<b>07</b>	4.283	99.23
	<b>08</b>	4.311	99.53
	<b>09</b>	4.201	98.06
	<b>10</b>	4.202	96.61
	<b>11</b>	4.133	95.78
	<b>12</b>	4.228	99.13
	<b>13</b>	4.288	99.92
	<b>14</b>	4.416	95.05
	<b>15</b>	4.332	99.73
	<b>16</b>	4.191	97.89
	<b>17</b>	4.303	96.76
	<b>18</b>	4.156	97.36
	<b>19</b>	4.320	99.25
	<b>20</b>	4.143	97.67
	<b>21</b>	4.894	98.65
	<b>22</b>	4.343	98.07
	<b>23</b>	4.251	97.38
	<b>24</b>	4.262	99.29
	<b>25</b>	4.254	97.01
	<b>26</b>	4.282	95.25
	<b>27</b>	4.104	97.33
	<b>28</b>	4.221	98.43

<b>29</b>	4.316	98.76
<b>30</b>	4.123	98.95
<b>31</b>	4.212	97.91
<b>32</b>	4.286	95.45
<b>33</b>	4.182	95.97
<b>34</b>	3.741	97.54
<b>35</b>	3.587	96.94
<b>36</b>	3.287	98.99
<b>37</b>	4.467	97.63
<b>38</b>	4.217	98.19